

## Week 4 and 5 Warm-ups

These will be going on your Pink Warm-up Sheet in the four boxes provided

**Warm-up 1, 2-** Use a colon to introduce a list, especially after a statement that uses words such as these, the following, or as follows. Use a colon to introduce material that illustrates, explains, or restates the preceding material. The complete sentence after the colon is generally lowercase. Use a colon to introduce a long or formal quotation. A formal quotation is often preceded by words such as *this, these, the following, or as follows.* :

#1 So you see my predicament if I say yes, I will feel selfish, and if I say no, I will feel I have missed an opportunity.

#2 Many enlistment posters for World War I had this caption “Uncle Sam wants you!”

**Warm-up 3, 4-** Use commas to set off participles, infinitives, and their phrases if they are not essential to the meaning of the sentence. Nonessential elements can be removed without changing the meaning of the sentence. Use commas to set off a nonessential adjective clause. Use commas to set off an appositive if it is not essential to the meaning of a sentence.

#3 Land and earth art an especially interesting form of modern art stresses landscape or the earth itself.

#4 Smithsonian’s construction which does not have a practical purpose was created by bulldozers.